

Supplementary Table 1 Postoperative follow-up outcomes

	1 Month	3 Months	6 Months	12 Months
Clinical Symptom Assessment				
Jaundice	None	None	None	None
Bloating	None	None	None	None
Other symptoms	None	None	None	None
Dietary status	Normal	Normal	Normal	Normal
Weight change	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable
Imaging Examinations				
Recurrence signs	None	None	None	None
Metastasis signs	None	None	None	None
Laboratory Tests				
CEA (ng/mL)	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
CA19-9 (U/mL)	20.5	19.2	18.5	17.8
ALT (U/L)	32	28	25	22
AST (U/L)	30	27	23	20
Total Bilirubin (T-BIL) (µmol/L)	15.2	14.8	13.5	13.0
Quality of Life Assessment (WHOQOL)				
Overall quality of life	60	70	80	80
Physical health score	58	68	78	80
Psychological health score	60	70	80	82
Social relationships score	62	72	82	84
Environment score	59	69	79	81

CEA: Carcinoembryonic Antigen; CA19-9: Cancer Antigen 19-9; ALT: Alanine Aminotransferase;
AST: Aspartate Aminotransferase; T-BIL: Total Bilirubin; WHOQOL: World Health Organization
Quality of Life Assessment.