



Supplementary Figure 1 Flowchart of the selection of the study subjects.

|                                 |       | Pathology-based gold standard surveillance |     |     |     |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|--|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|                                 |       | recommendation, years <sup>1</sup>         |     |     |     |       |
| Polyp-based resect              |       | 1  | 3   | 5   | 10  | Total |
| and discard post-hoc            | 1     | 93   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 94    |
| model surveillance              | 3     | 0  | 90  | 0   | 1   | 91    |
| recommendation,                 | 5     | 0  | 18  | 217 | 53  | 288   |
| years <sup>2</sup>              | 10    | 0  | 6   | 9   | 456 | 471   |
|                                 | Total | 93   | 114 | 226 | 511 | 944   |
| Polyp-based resect              | 1     | 56   | 8   | 3   | 5   | 72    |
| and discard model               | 3     | 2  | 78  | 4   | 11  | 95    |
| surveillance                    | 5     | 14   | 24  | 205 | 114 | 357   |
| recommendation                  | 10    | 21   | 4   | 13  | 381 | 419   |
| assigned by                     | Total | 93   | 114 | 225 | 511 | 943   |
| endoscopist, years <sup>2</sup> |       |  |     |     |     |       |
| Surveillance interval           | 1     | 93   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 93    |
| recommendation                  | 3     | 0  | 89  | 1   | 4   | 94    |
| based on optical                | 5     | 0  | 6   | 218 | 8   | 232   |
| diagnosis using                 | 10    | 0  | 15  | 5   | 498 | 518   |
| NICE classification             | Total | 93   | 110 | 224 | 510 | 937   |
| Polyp-based resect              |       | Pathology-based gold standard surveillance |     |     |     |       |
| and discard post-hoc            |       | recommendations, years <sup>3</sup>        |     |     |     |       |
| model surveillance              |       | 1  | 3   | 5   | 10  | Total |
| recommendation,                 | 1     | 93   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 93    |
| years <sup>4</sup>              | 3     | 0  | 81  | 0   | 0   | 81    |
|                                 | 5     | 0  | 2   | 227 | 1   | 230   |
|                                 | 10    | 0  | 7   | 9   | 524 | 540   |
|                                 | Total | 93   | 90  | 236 | 525 | 944   |

Supplementary Table 1 Concordance between the polyp-based resect and discard strategy and the pathology-based reference standard

NICE: Narrow-band imaging international colorectal endoscopic.

<sup>1,2</sup>Based on 2012 polyp-based resect and discard model.

<sup>3,4</sup>Based on 2020 polyp-based resect and discard model.