PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Oncology

Manuscript NO: 71102

Title: Immune Checkpoint Inhibitors in Head & Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma – A Systematic Review of Phase 3 Clinical Trials

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer’s code: 05130847

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Assistant Professor

Reviewer’s Country/Territory: China

Author’s Country/Territory: India

Manuscript submission date: 2021-08-26

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-09-01 03:31

Reviewer performed review: 2021-09-12 03:15

Review time: 10 Days and 23 Hours

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<th>Scientific quality</th>
<th>[ ] Grade A: Excellent</th>
<th>[Y] Grade B: Very good</th>
<th>[ ] Grade C: Good</th>
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<td>[ ] Grade D: Fair</td>
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<tr>
<th>Language quality</th>
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<td>[ ] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing</td>
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<tr>
<th>Conclusion</th>
<th>[ ] Accept (High priority)</th>
<th>[Y] Accept (General priority)</th>
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<td>[ ] Minor revision</td>
<td>[ ] Major revision</td>
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| Re-review | [Y] Yes | [ ] No |
SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS
This study systematic reviewed the role of ICI in recurrent/metastatic HNSCC incorporating the published phase 3 clinical trials. The results showed that anti-PD-1 agents provide marginal survival benefits in R/M HNSCC in the first and second-line setting, with acceptable toxicity profile; while the anti-PD-L1 agent durvalumab with or without the anti-CTLA-4 agent tremelimunab did not result in any beneficial outcomes. The analysis results may have some guiding significance for clinical diagnosis and treatment.
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Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed
Peer-review model: Single blind
Reviewer’s code: 05348323
Position: Peer Reviewer
Academic degree: MD
Professional title: Doctor
Reviewer’s Country/Territory: United States
Author’s Country/Territory: India
Manuscript submission date: 2021-08-26
Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique
Reviewer accepted review: 2021-10-04 01:32
Reviewer performed review: 2021-10-05 19:58
Review time: 1 Day and 18 Hours

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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS
Overall great review of current literature. As this is intended to be a comprehensive systematic review details of comparison arm or standard of care should be detailed. (eg. Keynote 040 should include Pembrolizumab vs methotrexate, docetaxel or cetuximab) to make it easier for readers to understand and evaluate comparative and survival outcomes. Under patient reported outcomes details or GHS/QOL score should be explicitly reported as they are not formally standardized. They should mention the degrees of decline and statistical significance of declines. Listing details of the studies as Outcomes (OS, PFS, ORR, biomarker effects and adverse events) makes the reported data fragmented and not easily followed. I would suggest reporting the same outcomes but grouping them by trial (eg. Reporting OS, PFS, ORR, biomarker effects and adverse events for Keynote 040, then OS, PFS, ORR, biomarker effects and adverse events for checkmate 141 ect.) In the discussion section the back and forth between first line and second line trial makes the discussion segment very fragment and hard to follow. I would recommend either doing it chronologically or better yet as first line, second line settings.