	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Alam 2018	+	+	−	+	+	+	+
Armstrong 2016	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Cui 2017	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Cusi 2018	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Eriksson 2018–1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Eriksson 2018–2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Fan 2013				+	+	+	
Feng 2017–1	+	+	−	+	+	+	
Feng 2017–2	+	+	−	+	+	+	
Hussain 2016	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Ito 2017	+	+	−	+	+	+	
Joy 2017	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Khoo 2017			−		+	+	
Kuchay 2018	+	+		+	+	+	+
Li 2019–1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Li 2019–2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Macauley 2015	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Shao 2014		+	−	+	+	+	
Shibuya 2018		+	−	+	+	+	
Shimizu 2018	+	+		+	+	+	+
Tian 2018		+	−	+	+	+	
Yan 2019–1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Yan 2019–2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+