



**Supplementary Figure 1 Endoscopic findings one year prior.** (A) Two blood vessels resembling varicose veins located on the congested and edematous esophageal mucosa (Diameter < 2mm). (B, C) The varicose-shaped submucosal vessels in the stomach fundus (Diameter around 5mm). (D) Congested and edematous duodenal bulb.



**Supplementary Figure 2 Abdominal CT angiography (CTA) after nine months:** No novel compensatory arteries but the dorsal pancreatic artery supplying the spleen.