

Supplementary Table 1

VARIABLES	Steroid-free remission at 6 months				Univariate analysis		Multivariate analysis	
	No		Yes		OR (95% CI)	p-value	OR (95% CI)	p-value
	N	%	N	%				
Sex								
Female	33	49.3	25	46.3	0.9 (0.4-1.8)	0.746		
Male	34	50.7	29	53.7		Ref.		
Smoking status								
Former smoker	20	31.7	13	25.0	0.6 (0.3-1.4)	0.260		
Current smoker	16	25.4	10	19.2	0.6 (0.2-1.5)	0.263		
Never smoker	27	42.9	29	55.8		Ref.		
Extraintestinal manifestations	37	55.2	37	68.5	1.8 (0.8-3.7)	0.137	1.8 (0.8-3.9)	0.141
Disease location								
Ileal	35	52.2	26	48.1	0.8 (0.4-1.7)	0.655		
Colonic	2	3.0	6	11.1	4.1 (0.8-21.0)	0.095	4.6 (0.9-25.2)	0.075
Ileocolonic	31	46.3	22	40.7	0.8 (0.4-1.6)	0.543		
Upper GI involvement	4	6.0	4	7.7	1.3 (0.3-5.5)	0.710		
Previous resective surgeries	31	47.7	20	37.0	0.6 (0.3-1.3)	0.243		
Perianal disease	9	13.4	10	29.4	1.3 (0.4-3.6)	0.679		
Previous biologic treatments								
Infliximab	48	71.6	32	59.3	0.6 (0.3-1.2)	0.154	0.7 (0.3-1.6)	0.369
Adalimumab	50	74.6	41	75.9	1.1 (0.5-2.5)	0.869		

Vedolizumab	23	34.3	10	18.5	0.44 (0.19-1.02)	0.055	0.41 (0.17-0.99)	0.046
Ustekinumab	62	92.5	44	81.5	0.4 (0.1-1.1)	0.075		0.506
Certolizumab	3	4.5	1	1.9	0.40 (0.04-3.98)	0.437	0.7 (0.2-2.3)	
Upadacitinib	11	16.4	4	7.4	0.4 (0.1-1.4)	0.144		0.144
							0.4 (0.1-1.4)	
Concomitant corticosteroid treatment	24	36.9	13	24.1	0.5 (0.2-1.2)	0.134	0.6 (0.3-1.4)	0.250
Concomitant immunomodulator treatment	2	3.0	3	5.7	2.0 (0.3-12.1)	0.474		
Herpes Zoster vaccination	29	44.6	22	44.0	0.98 (0.46-2.05)	0.947		
Recent colonoscopy	20	30.3	11	21.6	0.6 (0.3-1.5)	0.290		
Recent imaging study	32	49.2	29	54.7	1.2 (0.6-2.6)	0.553		
Inflammatory activity								
Severe	3	10.0	4	13.8		Ref.		
Mild	9	30.0	6	20.7	0.5 (0.1-3.1)	0.455		
Moderate	17	56.7	19	65.5	0.8 (0.2-4.3)	0.832		
None	1	3.3	0	0	-	-		
Presence of complications	6	19.4	7	25.9	1.5 (0.4-5.0)	0.551		
	Median	IQR	Median	IQR				
Age	51	43-61	48	38.5-67.5	1.01 (0.98-1.03)	0.689		
C-reactive protein	6.3	4.0-12.2	4	2.9-11.7	1.011 (0.992-1.030)	0.263		
Fecal calprotectin	1215	543-2200	1150	521.7-2200.0	0.9999 (0.9997-1.0001)	0.372		
Imaging								
Total length of affected segments	15	7-25	15	10-20	0.997 (0.943-1.055)	0.925		

