



Supplementary Figure 1 Sensitivity analysis of prevalence and incidence of inflammatory bowel disease, Crohn's disease, and ulcerative colitis by sex using one diagnostic code definition. A: prevalence in Hong Kong using one diagnostic code definition; **B:** incidence in Hong Kong using one diagnostic code definition. The case identification method used was one IBD-related ICD-9 code diagnosis, common practice in CDARS as an electronic medical record (EMR) database. Prevalence and incidence were age-standardised to the WHO standard population. HK, Hong Kong. IBD, inflammatory bowel disease. UC, Ulcerative Colitis. CD, Crohn's Disease.