

Supplementary Table 1 Literature

No.	Author	Country	Journal, Volume, Issue	Title	Year
1	Adam Deane, et al.	South Australia	World Journal of Gastroenterology. doi: 10.3748/wjg.v13.i29.3909	Mechanisms underlying feed intolerance in the critically ill: Implications for treatment	2007
2	Lei Xu, et al.	China	Saudi Medical Journal. doi: 10.15537/smj.2017.8.20393	Identification of risk factors for enteral feeding intolerance screening in critically ill patients	2017
3	Cristian Merchan, et al.	USA	Journal of Intensive Care Medicine. DOI: 10.1177 / 0885066616656799	Tolerability of Enteral Nutrition in Mechanically Ventilated Patients With Septic Shock Who Require Vasopressors	2017
4	Nam Nguyen, et al.	Australia	Intensive Care Med. DOI: 10.1007/s00134-007-0869-7	The relationship between blood glucose control and intolerance to enteral feeding during critical illness	2007
5	Nam Nguyen, et al.	Australia	Critical Care. DOI: 10.1186/cc5685	The impact of admission diagnosis on gastric emptying in critically ill patients	2007

6	Michael Camilleri, et al.	USA	American Journal of Gastroenterology. 10.1038/ajg.2012.373	of DOI:	Clinical guideline: management of gastroparesis	2013
7	Abimbola Adike, et al.	USA	Journal of Digestive Diseases. 10.1111/1751-2980.12147	DOI:	Gastrointestinal motility problems in critical care: a clinical perspective	2014
8	Irina Blumenstein, et al.	Germany	World Journal of Gastroenterology. DOI: 10.3748/wjg.v20.i26.8505		Gastroenteric tube feeding: techniques, problems and solutions	2014
9	Min Tan, et al.	China	British Journal of Neurosurgery. 10.3109/02688697.2010.522745	DOI:	Enteral nutrition in patients with severe traumatic brain injury: reasons for intolerance and medical management	2011
10	Robert J L Fraser, et al.	Australia	Nutrition in Clinical Practice. 10.1177/0884533609357570	DOI:	Current and future therapeutic prokinetic therapy to improve enteral feed intolerance in the ICU patient	2010
11	Farrukh R Virani, et al.	USA	Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition. 10.1002/jpen.1469	DOI:	Incidence and Effects of Feeding Intolerance in Trauma Patients	2019

12	Ayşe Gulsah Atasever, et al.	Turkey	Therapeutics and Clinical Management. 10.2147/TCRM.S158492	Risk DOI:	The frequency, risk factors, and complications of gastrointestinal dysfunction during enteral nutrition in critically ill patients	2018
13	Imad F Btaiche, et al.	USA	Nutrition in Clinical Practic. 10.1177/0884533609357565	DOI:	Critical illness, gastrointestinal complications, and medication therapy during enteral feeding in critically ill adult patients	2010
14	Emma Louise Sierp, et al.	Australia	JPEN. DOI: 10.1002/jpen.1979		Nutrition and Gastrointestinal Dysmotility in Critically Ill Burn Patients: A Retrospective Observational Study	2020
15	Tessa Heinonen, et al.	Australia	Australian Critical Care. 10.1016/j.aucc.2018.12.007	DOI:	Gut function in the intensive care unit - What is 'normal'?	2020
16	Alfredo Vazquez-Sandoval, et al.	USA	World J Gastrointest Pharmacol Ther. DOI: 10.4292/wjgpt.v8.i3.174		Critically ill patients and gut motility: Are we addressing it?	2017

17	Zhi Mao, et al.	China	Annals of Translational Medicine. DOI: 10.21037/atm-20-6317	Association between serum lactate levels and enteral feeding intolerance in septic patients treated with vasopressors: a retrospective cohort study	2020
18	Yuanyuan Ma, et al.	China	International Journal of Nursing Studies. DOI: 10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2020.103783	Intermittent versus continuous enteral nutrition on feeding intolerance in critically ill adults: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials	2021
19	Daren K Heyland, et al.	Canada	Critical Care Medicine. DOI: 10.1097/CCM.0000000000004712	Incidence, Risk Factors, and Clinical Consequence of Enteral Feeding Intolerance in the Mechanically Ventilated Critically Ill: An Analysis of a Multicenter, Multiyear Database	2021
20	Usha Gungabissoon, et al.	UK	JPEN. DOI: 10.1177/0148607114526450	Prevalence, risk factors, clinical consequences, and treatment of enteral feed intolerance during critical illness	2015

21	Annika Reintam, et al.	Estonia	BMC Gastroenterology. 10.1186/1471-230X-6-19	DOI:	Gastrointestinal failure in intensive care: a retrospective clinical study in three different intensive care units in Germany and Estonia	2006
22	Kailun Wang, et al.	New Zealand	JPEN J Parenter Enteral Nutr. 10.1177/0148607115627142	DOI:	Prevalence, Outcomes, and Management of Enteral Tube Feeding Intolerance: A Retrospective Cohort Study in a Tertiary Center	2017

Supplementary Table 2 Code

No	Code 1	Code 2	Code 3	Code 4	Code 5	Code6	Code 7	Code 8	Code 9	Code 10	Code 11	Code 12	Code 13	Code 14
1	Age	Burns	Head injuries	Sepsis		Early feeding	Glucose metabolism	Sedative and analgesic medicine						
2	Age	ISS score \geq 25	Head injury		ALB level $<$ 35 g/L		Blood glucose level \geq 11.0 mmol/L	Sedative or analgesic agents		Abdominal surgery	K ⁺ level $<$ 3.5 mmol/L	Mechanical ventilation	Gastrointestinal tract disease/injury	Antacid agents
3						Feeding in 48h			Norepinephrine					

4					Blood glucos e level				
5	Age	Burns	Head injury	Sepsis					
6					Diabeti c				
7	Age				Blood glucos e level	Opioids, diazepam barbitura tes	Electr olyte disor der	Endot rache al tube	Proto n pump inhibit ors
8					Hypoa lbu minem ia			Trach eotom ies	
9			Severe trauma		Hypoa lbu				

		tic	minem		
		brain	ia		
		injury			
		(TBI)			
		Raised			
		intracr			
10	Burs	anial	Sepsis		
		pressu			
		re			
11	Traum		Sepsis		Laparo
	a				tomy
			Album		Nega
			in	Catec	tive
12			levels	hola	fluid
			< 2.5	mine	balan
			g/dL		ce

18		Sepsis			
19	Burns	Sepsis			Gastro int estinal diseas e
20		Sepsis			Gastoi nt estinal diseas e
21				Catec hola mine s	
22	Age				
