

## Language Editing Statement

The language editing of the manuscript titled Comparative Study on the Pathogenesis of Crohn's Disease and Ulcerative Colitis was completed by Qi-hang Yang, who is currently pursuing advanced studies at University College London (UCL) and has resided in the UK for an extended period. He possesses expertise in academic English writing and extensive experience in linguistic editing. The editing process focused on ensuring grammatical accuracy, adherence to academic conventions, and logical coherence, with no modifications made to the research content, data, or conclusions. This statement is hereby declared.