PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 75313

Title: Portal Vein Gas combined with Pneumatosis Intestinalis and Emphysematous Cystitis: A Rare Case Report and Literature Review

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer’s code: 05260389

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Doctor, Surgeon

Reviewer’s Country/Territory: Brazil

Author’s Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2022-01-25

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-01-25 23:39

Reviewer performed review: 2022-01-29 23:26

Review time: 3 Days and 23 Hours

| Scientific quality     | [ ] Grade A: Excellent | [ ] Grade B: Very good | [ ] Grade C: Good |
|                       | [ ] Grade D: Fair      | [ ] Grade E: Do not publish |

| Language quality       | [ ] Grade A: Priority publishing | [ ] Grade B: Minor language polishing |
|                       | [ ] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing | [ ] Grade D: Rejection |

| Conclusion             | [ ] Accept (High priority) | [ ] Accept (General priority) |
|                       | [ ] Minor revision         | [ ] Major revision |
|                       | [ ] Rejection              | [ ] |

| Re-review             | [ ] Yes | [ ] No |
SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS
Dear authors, It is interesting to show that PI and PVG are not always a consequence of intestinal ischemia. With the review performed, it is concluded that laparotomy should not be postponed if there is the slightest suspicion of intestinal ischemia. However, there was no comment on the option of laparoscopy for milder cases as a safe alternative to rule out mesenteric ischemia, which has high mortality. It would be interesting and it seems to me to be a option accepted worldwide. The gas present in the arterial system was not well discussed in the text, which seems to be the rarest finding in the case presented. It should be better explored.
Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 75313

Title: Portal Vein Gas combined with Pneumatosis Intestinalis and Emphysematous Cystitis: A Rare Case Report and Literature Review

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer’s code: 05722857

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Associate Professor

Reviewer’s Country/Territory: Czech Republic

Author’s Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2022-01-25

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Qi Zhu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-04-17 18:12

Reviewer performed review: 2022-04-17 18:23

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality

[ ] Grade A: Excellent  [Y] Grade B: Very good  [ ] Grade C: Good
[ ] Grade D: Fair  [ ] Grade E: Do not publish

Language quality

[ ] Grade A: Priority publishing  [Y] Grade B: Minor language polishing
[ ] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing  [ ] Grade D: Rejection

Conclusion

[ ] Accept (High priority)  [Y] Accept (General priority)
[ ] Minor revision  [ ] Major revision  [ ] Rejection

Re-review

[ ] Yes  [Y] No
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Peer-reviewer statements</th>
<th>Peer-Review: [ ] Anonymous  [Y] Onymous</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conflicts-of-Interest: [ ] Yes  [Y] No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS**
Interesting case, very well described and analyzed, high educational value.
PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 75313

Title: Portal Vein Gas combined with Pneumatosis Intestinalis and Emphysematous Cystitis: A Rare Case Report and Literature Review

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer’s code: 05755618

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: FACP, MD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer’s Country/Territory: Japan

Author’s Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2022-01-25

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Qi Zhu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-04-17 06:29

Reviewer performed review: 2022-04-20 07:12

Review time: 3 Days

Scientific quality

[ ] Grade A: Excellent [ ] Grade B: Very good [ ] Grade C: Good
[ ] Grade D: Fair [ ] Grade E: Do not publish

Language quality

[ ] Grade A: Priority publishing [ ] Grade B: Minor language polishing
[ ] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [ ] Grade D: Rejection

Conclusion

[ ] Accept (High priority) [ ] Accept (General priority)
[ ] Minor revision [ ] Major revision [ ] Rejection

Re-review

[ ] Yes [ ] No
SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS
This article presented an 86-year-old woman who underwent emergency surgery due to pneumatosis intestinalis (PI) and emphysematous cystitis (EC) with acute mesenteric ischemia. It is a well-written article; however, there are some concerns about this article. 1. The authors did not discuss the cause of PI in this case (e.g., COPD, drug, and exposure to certain chemical substances) 2. The authors should be notified that portal vein gas did not always mean bowel ischemia or necrosis. 3. Did the authors consider performing a colonoscopy even patient's condition? 4. Did the patients receive high oxygen therapy? 5. What are the criteria for operation besides portal vein gas? (e.g., blood gas analysis and measurement of lactate and INR) 6. The magnification value and measurement are necessary for histopathological and macroscopic findings.
RE-REVIEW REPORT OF REVISED MANUSCRIPT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 75313

Title: Portal Vein Gas combined with Pneumatosis Intestinalis and Emphysematous Cystitis: A Rare Case Report and Literature Review

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer’s code: 05755618

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: FACP, MD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer’s Country/Territory: Japan

Author’s Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2022-01-25

Reviewer chosen by: Ze-Mao Gong

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-05-27 15:54

Reviewer performed review: 2022-05-28 10:28

Review time: 18 Hours

Scientific quality

[ ] Grade A: Excellent [ Y] Grade B: Very good [ ] Grade C: Good
[ ] Grade D: Fair [ ] Grade E: Do not publish

Language quality

[ ] Grade A: Priority publishing [ ] Grade B: Minor language polishing
[ Y] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [ ] Grade D: Rejection

Conclusion

[ ] Accept (High priority) [ Y] Accept (General priority)
[ ] Minor revision [ ] Major revision [ ] Rejection

Peer-reviewer

Peer-Review: [ Y] Anonymous [ ] Onymous
SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS
It was revised well. No additional comments are noted.