



**Supplementary Figure 1 High-pressure liquid chromatography fingerprint of chemical ingredients of Tangwang formula.** R: Reference fingerprint of Tangwang formula; S1-S9:9 batches of Tangwang formula samples; 1: p-Coumaric acid; 2: Calycosin-7-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucoside; 3: Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-neohespeidoside; 4: Ononin; 5: Calycosin; 6: Cinnamic acid; 7: Naringenin; 8: Formononetin.

**Supplementary Table 1 The fingerprint similarity of Tangwang formula**

Sample number	Similarity value
S1	0.997
S2	0.991
S3	0.999
S4	0.998
S5	0.999
S6	0.999
S7	0.998
S8	0.997
S9	0.983