

Supplement Table 1 Details of surgical equipment and consumables

Category	Model/catalog number	Manufacturer	Country
Electronic Colonoscope	CF-HQ290	Olympus	Japan
High-Frequency Electrosurgical Unit	VIO 300D	ERBE	Germany
Cold Snare	SD-221U-15	Olympus	Japan
Injection Needle	NM-400U-0423	Olympus	Japan
Hemoclip	HX-610-135	Olympus	Japan
Neutral Buffered Formalin	HT501128	Sigma-Aldrich	United States