

Supplementary Table 1. detailed information regarding all medications and devices used intraoperatively.

Cate gory	Name	Model/Batch Number	Manufacturer	Country
Medi catio ns	Midazolam	H10980025	NHWA Pharma	China
	Sufentanil	H20054171	Humanwell Healthcare	China
	Propofol	J20110004	AstraZeneca	United Kingdo m
	Sevoflurane	1X252	AbbVie	United States
	Remifentanil	H20054171	Humanwell Healthcare	China
	Fentanyl	H20123298	Sinopharm Group	China
Devi ces	BIS Monitor	BISTM Monitor	Vista Covidien (Medtronic)	United States
	Cerebral Oximeter	INVOSTM 5100C	Medtronic	United States
	Infusion Pump	Perfusor® Space	B. Braun	German y
	Arterial Catheter	Arrow® 20G	Teleflex	United States
	Foley Catheter	Bardex® Foley	BD	United States
	Quantitative Suction Device	Sartorius® Balance	Sartorius	German y
	Patient-Controlled Intravenous Analgesia Pump	Ai-PCA® System	Renxian Medical Devices	China