Data for this study were sourced from version 1.4 of the Multiparameter Intelligent Monitoring in Intensive Care III (MIMIC-III) database. MIMIC-III, which is freely accessible, contains records for over 50,000 critical care patients who were treated at Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center between 2001 and 2012. Prior to accessing the database, completion of the “Protecting Human Research Participants” course offered by the National Institutes of Health was mandatory (record ID: 11186516). Both the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center’s Institutional Review Boards approved the use and creation of this database.