

Supplementary Table 1 Variable assignment

Variable	Value
PIN	$\geq 43.76 = 1, < 43.76 = 0$
History of laparotomy	Yes = 1, No = 0
Hypoproteinemia	Yes = 1, No = 0
Age	$\geq 60 = 1, < 60 = 0$
TNM staging	III + IV - 1, I + II = 0
History of hypertension	Yes = 1, No = 0
Surgical time	$\geq 240 = 1, < 240 = 0$
Gender	Male = 1, Female = 0
History of stroke	Yes = 1, No = 0
ASA classification	III + IV - 1, I + II = 0

TNM: Tumor-node-metastasis; ASA: American Society of Anesthesiologists;

PNI: Prognostic nutritional index.