

Supplementary Table 1 Comparison of primary outcomes

Parameter	ERAS group (n = 31)	TRAD group (n = 30)	P value
Pain assessment			
(FLACC scores)			
- 2 hours	2.00 (2.00, 2.50)	3.00 (2.00, 3.75)	<0.001
- 6 hours	3.00 (2.50, 4.00)	4.00 (4.00, 5.00)	<0.001
- 12 hours	3.00 (3.00, 4.00)	5.50 (5.00, 6.00)	<0.001
- 24 hours	3.00 (3.00, 4.00)	4.00 (4.00, 5.00)	<0.001
- 36 hours	3.00 (2.00, 3.00)	4.00 (3.00, 4.00)	<0.001
- 48 hours	2.00 (1.00, 2.00)	2.50 (2.00, 3.00)	<0.001
Frequency of analgesic administration	4.00 (3.00, 4.00)	2.00 (2.00, 3.00)	<0.001
LOS (days)	8.00 (6.00, 9.00)	10.00 (8.25, 11.75)	<0.001
- Small bowel stoma closure	8.00 (7.00, 9.00)	10.00 (8.00, 11.00)	0.002
- Colostomy closure	7.00 (6.00, 8.00)	10.50 (9.75, 12.25)	0.003
Caregiver satisfaction, n (%)	30 (96.77%)	22 (73.33%)	0.026

LOS= Length of stay; NGT = nasogastric tube; FLACC = Face, Legs, Activity, Cry, Consolability pain assessment scale; ERAS = Enhanced Recovery After Surgery; TRAD = Traditional care.

(2) Data are presented as median (25th percentile, 75th percentile) for non-parametric continuous variables.