

Supplementary Table 1 Serology test results at diagnosis and during follow-up

	At diagnosis, <i>n</i>	Follow-up ¹		
		<i>n</i> < 12 mo, (%)	<i>n</i> 12-24 mo, (%)	<i>n</i> > 24 mo, (%)
Serology test results				
Tissue transglutaminase antibodies (tTG-IgA)				
N	269	153	128	129
High	238 (88.5)	85 (55.6)	43 (33.6)	25 (19.4)
Normal	29 (10.8)	68 (44.4)	85 (66.4)	104 (80.6)
Low	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Unknown	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
IgA endomysial antibody				
N	101	52	35	40
High	88 (87.1)	26 (50.0)	7 (20.0)	6 (15.0)
Normal	12 (11.9)	26 (50.0)	28 (80.0)	34 (85.0)
Low	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Unknown	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Total serum IgA				
N	113	65	45	43
High	13 (11.5)	10 (15.4)	9 (20.0)	7 (16.3)
Normal	94 (83.2)	53 (81.5)	34 (75.6)	36 (83.7)
Low	6 (5.3)	2 (3.1)	2 (4.4)	0 (0)
Unknown	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Deamidated gliadin peptide (IgA)				
N	32	32	24	32
High	11 (34.4)	8 (25.0)	3 (12.5)	4 (12.5)
Normal	21 (65.6)	24 (75.0)	21 (87.5)	28 (87.5)
Low	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Unknown	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)

Deamidated gliadin peptide (IgG)				
N	57	42	47	51
High	34 (59.6)	14 (33.3)	7 (14.9)	9 (17.6)
Normal	23 (40.4)	28 (66.7)	39 (83.0)	42 (82.4)
Low	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (2.1)	0 (0)
Unknown	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Deamidated gliadin peptide (IgA-IgG)				
N	14	21	20	27
High	12 (85.7)	14 (66.7)	8 (40.0)	6 (22.2)
Normal	2 (14.3)	7 (33.3)	12 (60.0)	18 (66.7)
Low	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (11.1)
Unknown	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)

¹Considered only the last serology results available in each of the time intervals.

Ig: Immunoglobulin.