



Figure S1. Cohort assembly and analysis flow

Abbreviations: IPV, intimate partner violence; OR, odds ratio

Supplementary Figure 1 Flow diagram of case and control selection. The diagram summarizes the construction of the analytic sample, including the initial source population of all National Health Insurance (NHI) enrollees in 2019 ($n = 16,418,438$), exclusion criteria (any family violence report in 2018–2019; deaths between 2019 and 2020), case identification (adults aged 18–64 with first documented intimate partner violence [IPV] notification in 2019; $n = 43,393$), control pool definition (eligible NHI enrollees aged 18–64 without any family violence report in 2019; alive through 2019–2020), and 1: 1 exact matching on sex and narrow 3-year age bands to generate the final matched analytic sample.