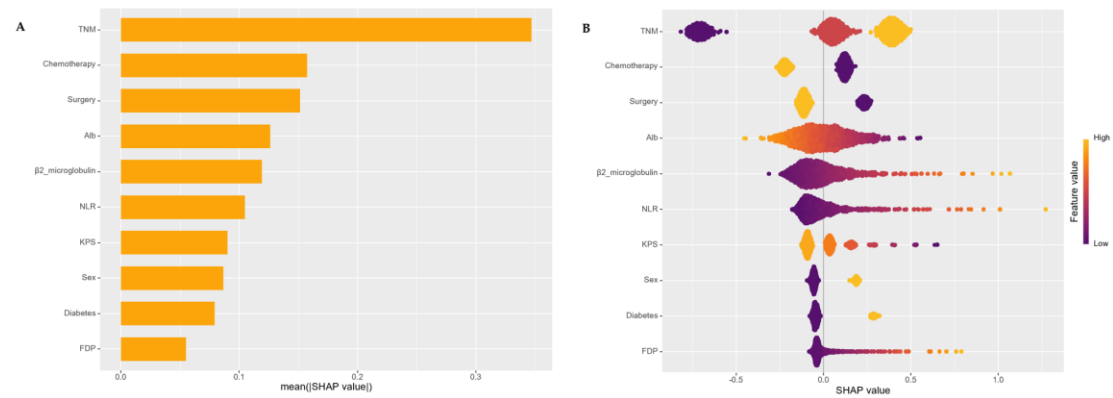




Supplementary Figure 1 SHapley Additive exPlanations analysis of the nomogram model. A: Feature importance ranking in the nomogram based on mean SHapley Additive exPlanations values; B: Global SHapley Additive exPlanations summary plot illustrating feature contributions.