

Supplementary Table 1 Demographic, lifestyle and general health comorbidities of participants according to the presence of NAFLD and level of physical activity

| | Individuals with NAFLD | | | Individuals without NAFLD | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Physical Inactivity (n=86) | Moderate Physical Activity (n=91) | Ideal Physical Activity (n=58) | Physical Inactivity (n=85) | Moderate Physical Activity (n=139) | Ideal Physical Activity (n=130) |
| Age, mean \pm SD | 60.12 \pm 6.61 | 61.23 \pm 5.40 | 57.64 \pm 6.57 | 58.62 \pm 7.46 | 61.67 \pm 6.79 | 59.10 \pm 7.69 |
| Male, % | 37 (43.02%) | 46 (50.55%) | 40 (68.97%) | 22 (25.88%) | 47 (33.81%) | 62 (47.69%) |
| White, % | 81 (94.19%) | 87 (95.60%) | 56 (96.55%) | 81 (95.29%) | 131 (94.24%) | 128 (98.46%) |
| Smoking Status, % | | | | | | |
| Current | 8 (9.30%) | 12 (13.19%) | 3 (5.17%) | 16 (19.05%) | 21 (15.11%) | 10 (7.69%) |
| Former | 36 (41.86%) | 34 (37.36%) | 28 (48.28%) | 26 (30.95%) | 62 (44.60%) | 53 (40.77%) |
| Non-Smoker | 42 (48.84%) | 45 (49.45%) | 27 (46.55%) | 42 (50.00%) | 56 (40.29%) | 67 (51.54%) |
| Obesity, % BMI | | | | | | |
| Lean | 6 (6.98%) | 6 (6.59%) | 3 (5.17%) | 68 (80.00%) | 100 (71.94%) | 87 (66.92%) |
| Overweight | 48 (55.81%) | 51 (56.04%) | 36 (62.07%) | 17 (20.00%) | 39 (28.06%) | 43 (33.08%) |
| Obese | 32 | 34 | 19 | 0 (0.00%) | 0 (0.00%) | 0 (0.00%) |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | (37.21%) | (37.36%) | (32.76%) | | | |
| History of CVD, % | 2 (2.33%) | 10 (10.99%) | 5 (8.62%) | 4 (4.71%) | 13 (9.35%) | 6 (4.62%) |
| History of Arthritis, % | 15 (17.44%) | 10 (10.99%) | 4 (6.90%) | 9 (10.59%) | 18 (12.95%) | 12 (9.23%) |
| History of Any cancer, % | 16 (18.60%) | 22 (24.18%) | 11 (18.97%) | 12 (14.12%) | 17 (12.23%) | 19 (14.62%) |
| History of Thyroid, % | 17 (19.77%) | 9 (9.89%) | 3 (5.17%) | 12 (14.12%) | 16 (11.51%) | 14 (10.77%) |
| History of Kidney, % | 0 (0.00%) | 1 (1.10%) | 1 (1.72%) | 0 (0.00%) | 1 (0.72%) | 0 (0.00%) |
| Insulin Resistance, % | 49 (56.98%) | 41 (45.05%) | 19 (32.76%) | 13 (15.29%) | 16 (11.51%) | 19 (14.62%) |
| Hypertension, % | 18 (20.93%) | 23 (25.27%) | 10 (17.24%) | 15 (17.65%) | 29 (20.86%) | 22 (16.92%) |
| Hyperlipidemia, % | 76 (88.37%) | 74 (81.32%) | 51 (87.93%) | 63 (74.12%) | 106 (76.26%) | 76 (58.46%) |
| Diabetes, % | 24 (27.91%) | 21 (23.08%) | 10 (17.24%) | 9 (10.59%) | 8 (5.76%) | 2 (1.54%) |
| Metabolic Syndrome*, % | 39 (45.35%) | 41 (45.05%) | 22 (37.93%) | 7 (8.24%) | 6 (4.32%) | 10 (7.75%) |
| All-cause mortality, % | 33 (38.37%) | 34 (37.36%) | 16 (27.59%) | 19 (22.35%) | 45 (32.37%) | 38 (29.23%) |
| CVD mortality, % | 9 (31.03%) | 10 (35.71%) | 0 (0.00%) | 4 (25.00%) | 10 (26.32%) | 6 (17.65%) |
| BDI, mean \pm SD | 5.38 \pm 4.34 | 4.21 \pm 3.22 | 3.62 \pm 3.57 | 4.27 \pm 4.11 | 3.94 \pm 3.66 | 3.00 \pm 3.14 |

Abbreviation: CVD, Cardiovascular disease; SD, standard deviation

* NCEP ATP III (2005 revision)

P-value by nonparametric Kruskal-Wallis Test for continuous variables, chi-square test for categorical variable

Data are presented as the mean \pm standard deviation for numerical variables and count (%) for categorical variables

Supplementary Table 2 Multivariable Odds Ratio of a Risk Factor for Depression

| | OR (95% CI) | P |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
| NAFLD | 2.01 (1.08 - 3.72) | 0.0277 |
| Diabetes | 0.84 (0.36 - 2.00) | 0.7002 |
| Age | 1.00 (0.96 - 1.05) | 0.8506 |
| Male | 0.37 (0.19 - 0.72) | 0.0033 |
| Current Smoker | 1.68 (0.78 - 3.65) | 0.1868 |
| Physically Inactive | 2.34 (1.30 - 4.24) | 0.0049 |
| Hypertension | 1.10 (0.54 - 2.26) | 0.7902 |
| Hyperlipidemia | 0.79 (0.39 - 1.62) | 0.5246 |
| History of CVD | 2.39 (0.82 - 6.97) | 0.1113 |
| History of Cancer | 0.32 (0.11 - 0.91) | 0.0355 |

| | | |
|--|-------|--|
| | 0.93) | |
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Abbreviation: CVD, Cardiovascular disease; OR, Odds Ratio; CI, confidence interval