

Supplementary Table 1 Details of prescribed herbal medicines containing *Paeoniae Radix*

Name of HCP	Number of patients (%)	Components of HCP
Jakyakgamchotang	5 (33.3)	<i>Paeoniae Radix</i> 3g, <i>Glycyrrhizae Radix</i> 3g
Gyejibokryeonghwan	7 (46.7)	<i>Paeoniae Radix</i> 4g, <i>Cinnamomi Ramulus</i> 4g, <i>Persicae Semen</i> 4g, <i>Moutan Radicis Cortex</i> 4g, <i>Hoelen</i> 4g
Gamisoyosan	3 (20.0)	<i>Paeoniae Radix</i> 6g, <i>Cyper Rhizma</i> 10g, <i>Atractylodis Rhizoma alba</i> 6g, <i>Aurantii Immaturi Pericarpium</i> 4g, <i>Bupleuri Radix</i> 4g, <i>Liriopis Tuber</i> 4g, <i>Angelicae Gigantis Radix</i> 3g, <i>Hoelen</i> 3g, <i>Moutan Radicis Cortex</i> 3g, <i>Gardeniae Fructus</i> 3g, <i>Mentha piperascens</i> 3g, <i>Glycyrrhizae Radix</i> 3g, <i>Persicae Semen</i> 1g
Sihogyejitang	3 (20.0)	<i>Paeoniae Radix</i> 1g, <i>Bupleuri Radix</i> 2.5g, <i>Pinelliae Rhizoma</i> 2g, <i>Cinnamomi Ramulus</i> 1.25g, <i>Scutellariae Radix</i> 1g, <i>Gingseng Radix</i> 1g, <i>Glycyrrhizae Radix</i> 0.75g, <i>Zingiberis Rhizoma</i> 0.25g, <i>Zizyphi Fructus</i> 1g
Dangguijakyaksan	4 (26.7)	<i>Paeoniae Radix</i> 3g, <i>Hoelen</i> 2g, <i>Atractylodis Rhizoma alba</i> 2g, <i>Alimatis Rhizoma</i> 2g, <i>Angelicae Gigantis Radix</i> 1.5g, <i>Cnidium officinale</i> 1.5g
Danggwisayeokga ohsuyusaenggangtang	2 (13.2)	<i>Paeoniae Radix</i> 3g, <i>Angelicae Gigantis Radix</i> 3g, <i>Cinnamomi Ramulus</i> 3g, <i>Glycyrrhizae Radix</i> 2g, <i>Asiasari Radix</i> 2g, <i>Evodiae Fructus</i> 2g, <i>Zingiberis Rhizoma</i> 4g, <i>Zizyphi Fructus</i> 5g

HCP: Herbal medicines containing *Paeoniae Radix*.