

**Supplementary material** Database Search Strategy in English.

PUBMED : (("Diabetic Neuropathies"[Mesh]) OR (((Diabetic Neuropathy[Title/Abstract]) OR (Diabetic Autonomic Neuropathy[Title/Abstract])) OR (Diabetic Neuralgia[Title/Abstract])) OR (Painful Diabetic Neuropathy[Title/Abstract]))) AND(("Risk"[MeSH Terms] OR "risk\*" [Title/Abstract] OR "risk factor"[Title/Abstract] OR "risk factors"[Title/Abstract]) AND (((("Cohort Studies"[Mesh])) OR (((prospectively studies[Title/Abstract]) OR (follow-up studies[Title/Abstract])) OR (longitudinal studies[Title/Abstract])) OR (case-control studies[Title/Abstract])) OR (cross-sectional studies[Title/Abstract])))

Cochrane Library:

#1: MeSH descriptor: [Diabetic Neuropathies] explode all trees  
#2:(Diabetic Neuropathies or Diabetic Neuropathy or Diabetic Autonomic Neuropathy or Diabetic Neuralgia Painful or Diabetic Neuropathy):ti,ab,kw  
#3:#1 or #2  
#4:MeSH descriptor: [Risk Factors] explode all trees  
#5:(risk\* or risk factor or risk factors or risk factor):ti,ab,kw  
#6:#4 or #5  
#7:MeSH descriptor: [Cohort Studies] explode all trees  
#8:(Cohort Studies or prospective studies or follow-up studies or longitudinal studies or case-control studies or cross-sectional studies):ti,ab,kw  
#9:#7 or #8  
#10:#3 and #6 and #9

Embase:

('diabetic neuropathies'/exp OR 'diabetic neuropathies':ab,ti OR 'diabetic autonomic neuropathy':ab,ti OR 'diabetic neuralgia painful':ab,ti OR 'diabetic neuropathy':ab,ti) AND ('risk factors'/exp OR risk\*:ab,ti OR 'risk factors':ab,ti OR 'risk factor':ab,ti) AND ('cohort studies'/exp OR 'cohort studies':ab,ti OR 'prospective studies':ab,ti OR 'follow-up studies':ab,ti OR 'longitudinal studies':ab,ti OR 'case-control studies':ab,ti OR 'cross-sectional studies':ab,ti)