

**Supplement Table 1 Clavien-Dindo classification and surgical adverse events definition**

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Definition</b>	
Grade I	Any deviation from the normal postoperative course without the need for pharmacological treatment, or surgical, endoscopic, and radiological interventions.  Allowed therapeutic regimens are: drugs as antiemetics, antipyretics, analgetics, diuretics and electrolytes, and physiotherapy. This grade also includes wound infections opened at the bedside	Non-SAE
Grade II	Requiring pharmacological treatment with drugs other than such allowed for grade I complications.  Blood transfusions and total parenteral nutrition are also included	
Grade III	Requiring surgical, endoscopic, or radiological intervention	SAE
Grade IIIa	Intervention not under general anesthesia	
Grade IIIb	Intervention under general anesthesia	
Grade IV	Life-threatening complication (including central nervous system complications) requiring IC/ICU management	
Grade IVa	Single organ dysfunction (including dialysis)	
Grade IVb	Multiorgan dysfunction	
Grade V	Death of a patient	

SAE: Surgical adverse events; according to Dindo *et al.*