

Supplement Table 1 Top metabolites identified by different ML algorithms

Least Selection Operator	Absolute Shrinkage and Support Vector Recursive Elimination	Machine- Feature	Random forest
(10E,12Z)-9-HODE	N-Acetylcarnosine	CerP(d18:1/12:0)	
2-Hydroxy-3-methylbutyricacid	2-Stearylcitrate	2-Stearylcitrate	
N-Acetylcarnosine	CerP(d18:1/12:0)	N-Acetylcarnosine	
Acetovanillone	3-Methyl-alpha-ionylacetate	PC(20:1(11Z)/15:0)	
2-Methylbutyroylcarnitine	Atrolacticacid	3-Methyl-alpha-ionylacetate	
PC(18:1(11Z)/18:4(6Z,9Z,12Z,15Z))	Acetovanillone	2-Methylbutyroylcarnitine	
2-Stearylcitrate	2-Hydroxy-2-methylbutyricacid	Atrolacticacid	
3-Methyl-alpha-ionylacetate	SanguisorbinB	Creatinine	
CerP(d18:1/12:0)	(10E,12Z)-9-HODE	DG(18:3(9Z,12Z,15Z)/15:0/0:0)	
DG(15:0/18:4(6Z,9Z,12Z,15Z)/0:0)	DG(15:0/18:4(6Z,9Z,12Z,15Z)/0:0)	PC(18:1(11Z)/22:6(4Z,7Z,10Z,13Z,16Z,19Z))	
PC(P-16:0/18:2(9Z,12Z))			
PC(20:1(11Z)/15:0)			
PC(P-18:0/22:5(4Z,7Z,10Z,13Z,16Z))			
Diethylenetriaminecrosslinkedwithhepi chlorohydrin			
Simulansine			