



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words "case report" should be in the title along with the area of focus	Line 1 / Page 1
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include "case report" as one of the key words	Line 5 / Page 4
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	Line 11 / page 2
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	Line 2 / page 3
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main "take-away" lesson from this case?	Line 1 / page 4
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	Line 1 / page 4
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	Line 2 / page 6
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	Line 2 / page 6
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	Line 8 / page 6
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	Line 1 / page 6
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	Line 7 / page 7
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	Line 1 / page 7
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	Line 2 / page 9
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	Line 1 / page 10
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	Line 10 / page 9
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	Line 1 / page 9
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	Line 10 / page 9
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	Line 10 / page 9
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	Line 2 / page 10
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	Line 3 / page 10
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	Line 2 / page 10
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	Line 8 / page 15
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	Line 6 / page 17
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	Line 7 / page 19
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	Line 7 / page 19
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	Line 2 / page 10
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	✓
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	✓