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Supplementary Figure 1 Flowchart of participants' selection.

Supplementary Table 1 Treatment with radiotherapy or chemotherapy among hepatocellular carcinoma patients overall and across grade

Grade	Participant s, N (%)	Chemothera py, N (%)	Radiothera py only, N (%)	Chemothera py only, N (%)	Radiothera py+Chemot herapy, N (%)
Overall	21545 (100)	10979 (50.96)	1137 (5.28)	9971 (46.28)	1008 (4.68)
I	9423 (100)	4324 (45.89)	397 (4.21)	4099 (43.50)	225 (2.39)
II	5199 (100)	2977 (57.26)	242 (4.65)	2774 (53.36)	203 (3.90)
III	4153 (100)	2188 (52.68)	315 (7.58)	1907 (45.92)	281 (6.78)
IV	2770 (100)	1490 (53.79)	183 (6.61)	1191 (43.00)	299 (10.79)