



Supplementary Figure 1 The flowchart for the inclusion and exclusion of participants.

Table 1 Long-Term Exposure Baseline Data Overview. Percentages are presented to one decimal place. PM₁: Particulate matter 1; PM_{2.5}: Particulate matter 2.5; PM₁₀: Particulate matter 10; O₃: Ozone. SO₄²⁻: Sulfate ion; NO₃⁻: Nitrate ion; Cl⁻: Chloride ion; NH₄⁺: Ammonium ion. GMDs: Glycolipid metabolic disorders.

